Behavior Change Techniques/BEHV3550-001

Instructor Information

Name: Samantha (Sam) Bergmann, Ph.D., BCBA-D, LBA (TX), Assistant Professor

Pronouns: she/her/hers
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Office Hours: Tuesdays 2:00-3:00 in CHIL361B or Zoom, email for an appointment outside of scheduled times

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Teaching Assistant Information

Name: Eli Trenary, Graduate Student

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Course Description, Structure, and Objectives

This course focuses on designing and implementing behavior change techniques. Topics in this include shaping, discrimination training, instructional and imitation training, and differential reinforcement. Behavior change techniques can be applied in settings such as classrooms, institutions, workshops, and group homes. Data collection methods and supervision systems that can be used to assess their effectiveness will be included. This course is part of the verified course sequence to sit for the Behavior Analyst Certification Board's (BACB) Board Certified Assistant Behavior Analyst (BCaBA) certification examination. Specification of how the units align with the Task List (5th edition) can be found in the weekly schedule. Successful completion of BEHV 2300 (required), 2700 (required), and BEHV 3440 (preferred) prior to taking this course is recommended.

This course is scheduled for face-to-face delivery and is designed to be a "flipped" classroom. That is, you will work on content acquisition outside of class (lecture videos, chapter quizzes), and we will spend in-class time working on application activities and your semester-long group project. Each module will include a chapter(s) from the assigned textbook, a quiz(zes), a lecture(s), and a learning activity. There will be 1-2 modules assigned each week, and we will follow the full-academic semester schedule. The course will include a group project that will be completed throughout the course of the semester and will culminate in a final portfolio and presentation. The scheduled final is Thursday, December 14th 10:30 AM – 12:30 PM.

By the end of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Define and describe behavior-change procedures based on principles of behavior analysis
- Design behavior-change procedures to address a need and modify the procedures so they are contextually appropriate
- 3. Identify critical components in effective behavior change procedures, write behavior change programs, and identify the limits of behavior change procedures
- 4. Communicate behavior-change procedures in a professional presentation

Required/Recommended Materials

 Miltenberger, R. G. (2016). Behavior modification: Principles and procedures (6th ed.). Thomson Wadsworth.



- PORTL manual can be purchased at the UNT Bookstore or Voertman's. You may need to search under BEHV 3770 to find it. You can find more information here: https://behaviorexplorer.com/store/.
 - o If you have taken or are in BEHV 3770, you can use the same manual and kit.
- PORTL kit can be purchased at the UNT Bookstore or Voertman's. You may need to search under BEHV 3770 to find it. You can also make your own: https://behaviorexplorer.com/articles/portl-kit-instructions/
 - Save your PORTL kit for BEHV 3770!
- Technology requirements for courses with digital materials:

This course has digital components. To fully participate in this class, students will need internet access to reference content on the Canvas Learning Management System. If circumstances change, you will be informed of other technical needs to access course content. Information on how to be successful in a digital learning environment can be found at Learn Anywhere (https://online.unt.edu/learn).

How to Succeed in this Course

Office hours are reserved to help promote your success, please come visit me! If my scheduled time does not work with your schedule, please email me with your availability to arrange a different time. I love helping students and am available to provide feedback, listen to your concerns, and hear other concerns related to your experience as a student.

Email is the best way to communicate with me outside of class and office hours. Please send me questions, comments, concerns related to our course. I make every effort to respond to emails within one business day. If I become aware of a situation that will prevent me from accessing email, I will inform you of this as soon as possible.

The University of North Texas makes reasonable academic accommodation for students with disabilities. Students seeking reasonable accommodation must first register with the Office of Disability Access (ODA) to verify their eligibility. If a disability is verified, the ODA will provide you with a reasonable accommodation letter to be delivered to faculty to begin a private discussion regarding your specific needs in a course. You may request reasonable accommodations at any time; however, ODA notices of reasonable accommodation should be provided as early as possible in the semester to avoid any delay in implementation. Note that students must obtain a new letter of reasonable accommodation for every semester and must meet with each faculty member prior to implementation in each class. Students are strongly encouraged to deliver letters of reasonable accommodation during faculty office hours or by appointment. Faculty members have the authority to ask students to discuss such letters during their designated office hours to protect the privacy of the student. For

additional information, refer to the <u>Office of Disability Access</u> website (http://www.unt.edu/oda). You may also contact ODA by phone at (940) 565-4323.

Supporting Your Success and Creating an Inclusive Learning Environment

I value the many perspectives students bring to our campus. Please work with me to create a classroom culture of open communication, mutual respect, and inclusion. All discussions should be respectful and civil. Although disagreements and debates are encouraged, personal attacks are unacceptable. Together, we can ensure a safe and welcoming classroom for all. If you ever feel like this is not the case, please stop by my office hours and let me know. We are all learning together.

Every student in this class should have the right to learn and engage within an environment of respect and courtesy from others. We will discuss our classroom's habits of engagement and I also encourage you to review UNT's student code of conduct so that we can all start with the same baseline civility understanding (Code of Student Conduct) (https://deanofstudents.unt.edu/conduct)

Assessing Your Work

A = 100-89.5 points

B = 89.4-79.5 points

C = 79.4-69.5 points

F = 69.4 or fewer points

Assignment Category	Count in Category	Point	Points	
		Breakdown	Possible	
Quizzes	15	1	15 points	
Behavior Change Procedures Portfolio	1	1	46 points	
Portfolio group contract	1	1	1 point	
Group work days and Feedback	12	1	10 points	
sessions (drop 2)				
Draft Submissions	2	2	4 points	
Portfolio target behavior + recording	1	5	5 points	
system + scenario/vignette				
Behavior-change procedures	6	3	18 points	
Generalization plan	1	3	3 points	
Presentation	1	5	5 points	
Worksheets	6	3	18 points	
Technique Procedures Practice	7	3	21 points	
Extra Credit Opportunities			**5**	
Total Points Possible			100 points	

Late Work

Late work is given a zero. Nevertheless, circumstances come up that draw our attention away from our schoolwork at times. Please communicate with me as soon as possible before or following an incident or issue that affects your ability to complete an assignment on time.

Course Requirements

1) QUIZZES (15 [1 point each] = 15 points total)

- a) You will have 15 quizzes assigned to you throughout the semester. One quiz will be on the syllabus, and 14 quizzes will be on material in the lectures and book chapters. Quizzes are due Sundays at 11:59 PM.
- b) The syllabus quiz can be taken once. You can use your syllabus and there is no time limit.
- c) You may take each chapter quiz up to three times, and the highest attempt will be recorded.
 - i) Quizzes are timed and you may use your book or notes.
 - ii) Quizzes will close when they are due and will not reopen.
- 2) BEHAVIOR CHANGE PROCEDURES PORTFOLIO (group contract [1 point], target behavior + recording system + scenario/vignette [5 points] + six procedures [3 points each] + generalization plan [3 points] + 1 presentation [5 points] + 10 group work days/feedback sessions [1 point each] + 2 draft submissions [2 points each] = 46 points total)
 - a) You and a partner(s) will select hypothetical target behaviors at the beginning of the semester and construct a vignette to describe the individual/group whose behavior you will hypothetically change.
 - b) You will provide an operational definition(s) of your target behavior(s) and design recording methods and systems to measure the behavior. You will design a data sheet to accompany your portfolio.
 - c) You will select 6 behavior-change procedures to include in your portfolio. You will pretend that you are designing the behavior change procedure to address your target behavior with your target organism.
 - i) For each procedure, you will create your own behavior change programs based on the course content, the textbook chapters, and activities.
 - ii) You must reference all sources that you use in APA 7 format.
 - d) The instructor will provide a sample to guide you when writing your own behavior change procedures.
 - e) At the end of the semester, you and your partner will present portions of your portfolio in a professional 10-min presentation.
 - f) Group work days and feedback sessions will be scheduled throughout the semester. On these days, you and your partner should bring your in-progress portfolio to class. Dr. Bergmann or Marcus will look over sections of your portfolio and provide feedback. You should plan to take notes or record the feedback session. On group work days, you will report your goals as a group at the beginning of the class and will report whether they were met at the end of the class. Participation is required.

3) CRITICAL THINKING AND APPLICATION WORKSHEETS (6 [2 points each] = 12 points total)

- a) Worksheets will be posted on Canvas for some of the chapters. You will work on the worksheets in small groups during scheduled class time and then upload the worksheets to Canvas by the posted due dates.
- b) Worksheets will be graded for accuracy and completion.

4) Technique Procedures Practice (7 [3 points each] = 21 points)

a) With a partner, you will practice some behavior change techniques. These activities will be completed with a classmate in person.

5) EXTRA CREDIT (Up to 5 points total)

a) By completing various approved activities (e.g., participating in research studies, reviewing podcasts), you can earn up to 5 points of extra credit. These points will be applied to your final grade. Extra credit opportunities will be announced throughout the semester and posted on Canvas.

Course Schedule

Week/ Dates	Module (M) and Chapters (C)		Assignments	Tuesday Class	Thursday Class	BCaBA task list (5 th)
1 8/22- 8/24	N/A	1. 2.	Read syllabus Complete syllabus quiz	Activity: Overview of syllabus, course expectations, introductions	Activity: Explanation of Behavior Change Procedures Portfolio (BCPP) – RECORDED VIDEO ON CANVAS! No in-person class	N/A
				Due: N/A	Due: N/A	
2	M1: Defining and	1.	Watch M1 lectures	Activity: Worksheet 1 -	Activity: BCPP- In-class	5 ^{th:} B-1,
8/29-	Measuring Behavior	2.	Read C2	Operational definitions	Workshop 1 – group contract	C-1, C-2,
8/31	C2: Observing and	3.	Complete C2 quiz		and vignette	C-9
	recording behavior	4.	Form group for BCPP			
		5.	Worksheet 1	Due: Upload worksheet by 11:59	Due: Upload contract by 11:59	
		6.	Practice PORTL 1-3 at home	PM	PM	
3	M2: Increasing	1.	Watch M2 lectures	Activity: PORTL Exercise 17 and	Activity: BCPP In-class Workshop	5 th : B-4,
9/5-	Behavior	2.	Read C4	18	2, select target behavior,	B-5, B-8,
9/7	C4: Reinforcement	3.	Complete C4 quiz		continue with vignette	D-08, G-
		4.	Technique practice 1			1, G-9
		5.	Select target behavior with group	Due: N/A	Due: N/A	
4	M3: Decreasing	1.	<u> </u>	Activity: PORTL Exercise 7	Activity: Worksheet 2 Applying	5 th : B-9,
9/12-	Behavior		lectures	,	Extinction	G-9, G-
9/14	C5: Extinction	2.	Read C5			15
	C14: Applying	3.	Complete C5 quiz			
	Extinction	4.	Read C14			
		5.	Complete C14 quiz			
		6.	Technique practice 2	Due: Upload datasheet by 11:59	Due: Upload worksheet by 11:59	
		7.	Worksheet 2	PM	PM	

5	M3: Decreasing	1.	Watch M3-punishment	Activity: BCPP Workshop 3 –	Activity: Worksheet 3	5 th : B-6
9/19-	Behavior		lectures	behavior-change procedures	Punishment	
9/21	C6: Punishment	2.	Read C6			
	C17: Using	3.	Complete C6 quiz			
	Punishment	4.	Read C17			
	C18: Positive	5.	Complete C17 quiz			
	Punishment	6.	Read C18			
		7.	Complete C18 quiz			
		8.	Worksheet 3		Due: Upload worksheet by 11:59	
		9.	Sign up for BCPP Feedback 1	Due: N/A	PM	
6	None – BCPP	1.	BCPP Draft 1	Activity: BCPP- Feedback	Activity: BCPP- Feedback	5th: H-
9/26-	Feedback Week 1	2.	Practice PORTL 22 at home			1, H-3-
9/28				Due: Upload BCPP draft 1 by	Due: Upload BCPP draft 1 by	H-5
				Sunday 2/26 11:59 PM	Sunday 2/26 11:59 PM	
7	M4: Control	1.	Watch M4-stim control	Activity: PORTL Exercise 23	Activity: PORTL Exercise 24	5 th : B-2,
10/3-	C7: Stimulus Control-		lectures			B-10, B-
10/5	Discrim		Read C7			11, D-
		3.	Complete C7 quiz			08, G-9,
		4.	Technique practice 3	Due: Upload datasheet by 11:59	Due: Upload datasheets by 11:59	G-10
		5.	Technique practice 4	PM	PM	
8	M4: Control	1.	Watch M4-prompt lectures	Activity: Prompting Exercise	Activity: BCPP-In-class Workshop	5 th : G-4,
10/10-	C10: Prompting and	2.	Read C10		4 – behavior-change procedures	G-9, G-
10/12	Transfer of Control	3.	Complete C10 quiz			10
		4.	Technique practice 5	Due: Upload datasheets by 11:59		
				PM	Due: N/A	*1-
9	M5: Building		Watch M5-shaping lectures	Activity: Worksheet 4: Prompting	Activity: BCPP-In-class Workshop	5 th : B-1
10/17-	Behavior	2.	Read C9		5 – behavior-change procedures	
10/19	C9: Shaping	3.	Complete C9 quiz	5		
		4.	Worksheet 4	Due: Upload worksheet by 11:59	2 21/2	
40	145 D 111	_		PM	Due: N/A	Eth D 4
10	M5: Building		Watch M5-chaining lectures	Activity: Worksheet 5 Behavioral	Activity: BCPP-In-class Workshop	5 th : B-4
10/24-	Behavior	2.	Read C11	Chains	6 – behavior-change procedures	
10/26	C11: Chaining	3.	Complete C11 quiz	December 1		
		4.	Worksheet 5	Due: Upload worksheet by	B N/A	
		5.	Sign up for BCPP Feedback 2	Sunday 11:59 PM	Due: N/A	

11	None – BCPP	1.	BCPP Draft 2	Activity: BCPP- Feedback	Activity: BCPP- Feedback	5th: H-
10/31-	Feedback Week 2					1, H-3-
11/2				Due: Upload BCPP Draft 2 by	Due: Upload BCPP Draft 2 by	H-5
				Sunday 4/9 11:59 PM	Sunday 4/9 11:59 PM	
12	M6: Replacement	1.	Watch M6 lectures	Activity: Preference Assessment	Activity: BCPP-In-class Workshop	5 th : B-4,
11/7-	Behaviors	2.	Read C15	Practice	7 – behavior-change procedures	B-5, G-
11/9	C15: Differential	3.	Complete C15 quiz			1, G-9,
	Reinforcement	4.	Technique practice 6	Due: Upload datasheets by 11:59		G-15
				PM	Due: N/A	
13	M7: Strategies to	1.	Watch M7-antecedent	Activity: PORTL 20 x2	Activity: Worksheet 6	5 th : G-
11/14-	Promote Enduring		lectures		Antecedent Control Procedures	14, B-
11/16	Change	2.	Read C16			12, B-13
	C16: Antecedent	3.	Complete C16 quiz			
	Control Procedures	4.	Technique practice 7	Due: Upload datasheets by 11:59	Due: Upload worksheet by 11:59	
		5.	Worksheet 6	PM	PM	
11/20-1	1/24 No class – Than	ksgi	ving Break			
14	M7: Strategies to	1.	Watch M7-generalization	Activity: BCPP- In-class	Activity: BCPP- In-class	5 th : B-11
11/28-	Promote Enduring		lectures	Workshop 8 – generalization	Workshop 9 – finishing touches	
11/30	Change	2.	Read C19	plan		
	C19: Promoting	3.	Complete C19 quiz			
	Generalization	4.	Sign up for BCPP Feedback 3	Due: N/A	Due: N/A	
15	None – BCPP	1.	Finish BCPP Final Portfolio	Activity: BCPP Feedback	Activity: BCPP Feedback	5th: H-
12/5-	Feedback Week 3	2.	Upload BCPP Final Portfolio			1, H-3-
12/7					Due: Upload BCPP Final Portfolio	H-5
				Due: N/A	by Sunday 12/10 11:59 PM	
16	None – Finals Week	1.	Present BCPP		Activity: BCPP-Final	N/A
12/14		2.	Upload presentation		Presentations	
	FINAL	3.	Complete group			
	PRESENTATIONS		contributions survey		Due: Upload copy of	
	12/14 10:30 AM -		•		presentation and	
	12:30 AM				Complete group contributions	
					survey by 11:59 PM	

^{*}Note: students will be notified by Eagle Alert if there is a campus closing that will impact a class and the calendar is subject to change <u>Emergency Notifications and Procedures Policy (PDF)</u>

 $(https://policy.unt.edu/sites/default/files/06.049_Standard\%20Syllabus\%20Policy\%20Statements_supplement.pdf)$

Course Policies

Attendance and Participation

I have great respect for students who are balancing the demands of their coursework with the responsibilities of caring for family members. If you run into challenges that require you to miss a class, please contact me. There may be some flexibility we can offer to support your academic success.

Students are expected to attend class meetings regularly and to abide by the attendance policy established for the course. It is important that you communicate with the professor and the instructional team prior to being absent, so you, the professor, and the instructional team can discuss and mitigate the impact of the absence on your attainment of course learning goals. Please inform the professor and instructional team if you are unable to attend class meetings because you are ill, in mindfulness of the health and safety of everyone in our community. If you are experiencing any symptoms of COVID (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/symptoms testing/symptoms.html) please seek medical attention from the Student Health and Wellness Center (940-565-2333 or askSHWC@unt.edu) or your health care provider PRIOR to coming to campus. UNT also requires you to contact the UNT COVID Team at COVID@unt.edu for guidance on actions to take due to symptoms, pending or positive test results, or potential exposure.

Course Evaluation

Student Perceptions of Teaching (SPOT) is the student evaluation system for UNT and allows students the ability to confidentially provide constructive feedback to their instructor and department to improve the quality of student experiences in the course. SPOT evaluations will be available from April 17th until May 4th.

Class Participation

Class participation is expected in all aspects of the course. This includes watching the lecture videos, completing homework, working with your group, and practicing the techniques in the activities. Your mastery of these behavior change techniques depends upon your active engagement with the material during and outside of class.

Grade Disputes

If a student believes an error has been made in grading, a written request for reconsideration of the item(s) in question may be submitted within 1 week of receipt of the graded material. The written request should specify the item(s) in question, and the reason the student believes the answer given was correct, citing relevant sources (e.g., page number from readings on which the answer was based).

Assignment Policy

Student Conduct: Each student automatically certifies that any material submitted for grading is their own independent work. UNT policies require reporting of plagiarism or any suspected violations that constitute possible academic misconduct. Students are responsible for being familiar with the Code of Student Conduct.

Group work is encouraged; however, in the past there have been situations in which group work could have been considered cheating or plagiarism. "Legitimate" group work takes advantage of consultation with your peers, provides you with ideas, suggestions, corrections, etc., which you take into consideration in the development of your unique and individual product. Copying someone else's work products (or making your work available to another student to copy) is not legitimate; it is cheating. Although we encourage and require students to work together, assignment sharing is not acceptable. File sharing, copied & pasted portions, & assignments duplicated from previous semesters will result in a zero and possible further disciplinary action.

Due dates are listed in the course schedule and on Canvas. Due dates may change, and those changes will be communicated via Canvas. Due dates will only be extended and never moved temporally closer. Assignments will be submitted via Canvas. Documents can be .doc, .docx, or PDF. Turnitin will be used for written assignment submission.

The University is committed to providing a reliable online course system to all users. However, in the event of any unexpected server outage or any unusual technical difficulty which prevents students from completing a time sensitive assessment activity, the instructor will extend the time windows and provide an appropriate accommodation based on the situation. Students should immediately report any problems to the instructor and contact the UNT Student Help Desk: helpdesk@unt.edu or 940.565.2324 and obtain a ticket number. The instructor and the UNT Student Help Desk will work with the student to resolve any issues at the earliest possible time.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) Policy

Artificial Intelligence is defined as any text-generating, video-generating, or image-generating software (e.g., ChatGPT, iA Writer, Marmot or Botowski). We recognize the significant value of such technology and that students will likely use it during their careers. At the same time, there is value in being able to produce independent work demonstrating skills such as developing materials, integrating sources, considering contextual variables.

Acceptable use. It is acceptable to use AI as an additional support when studying course content (e.g., seeking clarification about a concept, asking for an example of a concept). However, please keep in mind that AI has limitations of which to be aware:

- Al may generate content that is inaccurate or incomplete.
- Al models have built-in biases since they may be based upon limited, unreliable, or problematic sources
- All may have limitations such as evaluating information and thinking critically.

Unacceptable use. It is never acceptable to submit projects or any written work that is partially or fully generated by text-generating software. You should not use AI to generate any parts of your BCPP portfolio or presentation. You should not use AI to answer questions on your worksheets. TurnItIn, which will be used for written projects, scans for content generated by AI; such content will be considered plagiarism and subject to the consequences specified in the Academic Integrity Policy. An additional risk is submitting content that is irrelevant to the assigned topics or lacks citations. This also can lead to a substantial reduction of points.

Instructor Responsibilities and Feedback

As your instructor, I commit to providing you opportunities to acquire and master behavior-change techniques and concepts of applied behavior analysis.

- I will make every attempt to assist your learning by guiding discussion, providing clear instructions for projects and assessments, answering questions about assignments, identifying additional resources as necessary, providing grading rubrics/criteria, and reviewing and updating course content.
- I will make every attempt to return feedback on assignments within two weeks and respond to emails within one business day.

Syllabus Change Policy

As the instructor of this course, I reserve the right to modify this syllabus at any time. Updates to this syllabus may include changes to the reading list, modified assignments, updates to due dates, etc. Changes will be communicated on the course Canvas page and via email. You are responsible for staying up to date with any syllabus changes.

UNT Policies

Academic Integrity

Academic Integrity Standards and Consequences. According to UNT Policy 06.003

(https://policy.unt.edu/sites/default/files/06.049 Standard%20Syllabus%20Policy%20Statements supplement. pdf), Student Academic Integrity, academic dishonesty occurs when students engage in behaviors including, but not limited to cheating, fabrication, facilitating academic dishonesty, forgery, plagiarism, and sabotage. A finding of academic dishonesty may result in a range of academic penalties or sanctions ranging from admonition to expulsion from the University.

Honesty is a core value in the practice of behavior analysis. Progress depends on honesty in data collection, reporting, and documenting. For that reason, plagiarism is especially troublesome for behavior analysts in training.

Please note that all work in this course has specified individual and group work. Individual work must be completed on your own. All assignments must be your own work in your own words. Plagiarism, including submitting content identical or highly similar to other student's papers and copying content from journal articles, websites, or other sources, is strictly prohibited. Using your own previous work without citation is also considered plagiarism.

You are responsible for reading and understanding the UNT Student Academic Integrity Policy (https://policy.unt.edu/policy/06-003).

Course Technology & Skills

Minimum Technology Requirements

Provide a list of the minimum technology requirements for students, such as:

- Computer
- Reliable internet access
- Speakers
- Microphone

- Plug-ins
- Microsoft Office Suite
- <u>Canvas Technical Requirements</u> (https://clear.unt.edu/supported-technologies/canvas/requirements)

Computer Skills & Digital Literacy

Provide a list of course-specific technical skills learners must have to succeed in the course, such as:

- **Using Canvas**
- Using email with attachments
- Using YouTube
- Accessing podcasts
- Downloading and installing software
- Using spreadsheet programs
- Using presentation and graphics programs

Technical Assistance

Part of working in the online environment involves dealing with the inconveniences and frustration that can arise when technology breaks down or does not perform as expected. Here at UNT we have a Student Help Desk that you can contact for help with Canvas or other technology issues.

UNT IT Help Desk

Email: helpdesk@unt.edu

Live Chat: Helpdesk Live Chat (https://it.unt.edu/helpdesk/chatsupport)

Phone: 940-565-2324

In Person: Sage Hall, Room 330

Hours and Availability: Visit UNT IT Helpdesk (https://it.unt.edu/helpdesk) for up-to-date hours and

availability

For additional support, visit Canvas Technical Help (https://community.canvaslms.com/docs/DOC-10554-4212710328)

Rules of Engagement

Rules of engagement refer to the way students are expected to interact with each other and with their instructors. Here are some general guidelines:

- While the freedom to express yourself is a fundamental human right, any communication that utilizes cruel and derogatory language on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, age, disability, genetic information, veteran status, or any other characteristic protected under applicable federal or state law will not be tolerated.
- Treat your instructor and classmates with respect in any communication online or face-to-face, even when their opinion differs from your own.
- Ask for and use the correct name and pronouns for your instructor and classmates.
- Speak from personal experiences. Use "I" statements to share thoughts and feelings. Try not to speak on behalf of groups or other individual's experiences.
- Use your critical thinking skills to challenge other people's ideas, instead of attacking individuals.
- Avoid using all caps while communicating digitally. This may be interpreted as "YELLING!"

- Be cautious when using humor or sarcasm in emails or discussion posts as tone can be difficult to interpret digitally.
- Avoid using "text-talk" unless explicitly permitted by your instructor.
- Proofread and fact-check your sources.
- Keep in mind that online posts can be permanent, so think first before you type.

See these Engagement Guidelines (https://clear.unt.edu/online-communication-tips) for more information.